

A COMMON-NAME CHECK-LIST

of the 

Wild Plants of the
Greenbrier Region



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PLANTS OF THE GREEN BRIER REGION

A COMMON-NAMES CHECK-LIST

of those plants that can be most readily found and studied, including a few of the lower orders, but most of the wild flowers, and some of the introduced trees and shrubs.

SUGGESTIONS FOR USE

It is suggested that each one interested in learning to know the plants in this region secure a copy of this list for himself and mark it with his own name. Then he should proceed to visit plants in their natural locations and as each is recognized mark on the list the place, date, and perhaps "plant," "flower," or "seed." Or if that is more than can be done consistently, merely check the plant as having been actually seen by the owner of the list growing in its native habitat. It makes an interesting contest among nature lovers to see who can have the most checks.

NOTES

Cultivated plants are marked "C."

Scientific names are used where they make arrangement or kinships clearer.

Generally plants are listed under families, genera, and species.

Up to the group of white or ghost plants

the arrangement is roughly from lower to higher plants. Beyond that they are alphabetically arranged under four convenient heads.

Numbers following a name indicate how many species of that genus are commonly found in this region.

In the lower orders numbers could not of course be given in such a list.

CONTENTS



THALOPHYTES

Bacteria, etc., Fungi, Lichens

BRYOPHYTES

Liverworts and Mosses

PTERIDOPHYTES

Ferns, Horsetails, Club-mosses, etc.

FLOWERING PLANTS

MONOCOTYLEDONS

Grasses

Sedges

Rushes

Other Monocotyledons

DICOTYLEDONS

White or Ghost Plants

Other Herbs

Shrubby Vines

Shrubs

Trees

PLANTS OF THE GREENBRIER REGION



THALOPHYTES

Slime fungi

Bacteria

Pond-scums

Algae

Moulds and Blights

Other fungi:

Mildews, Rusts, etc.

Yeast

Mushrooms

Puffballs

Morellas or Morels

Coral mushrooms

Stinkhorn mushrooms

Trembling or Jelly mushrooms

Earth-stars

Shelf-fungi

Lichens:

Tree lichens

Rock lichens

Earth lichens

Reindeer moss

Old man's beard

Jelly lichens

Dust lichens

BRYOPHYTES

Liverworts

Mosses:

- Catharines
- Cladonia
- Polytrichum
- Mnium
- Bryum

Elephant
Brace
Unite
Clad-Nat
Great
Selaginella
Quillwort

PTERIDOPHYTES

Ferns:

Adders' tongues:

- Adders' tongues, 2
- Grape fern

Royal ferns:

- Royal fern
- Cinnamon fern
- Interrupted fern

Climbing fern

Polypodias:

- Sensitive fern
- Ostrich fern
- Woodia, 3
- Bladder fern
- Brittle fern
- Christmas fern
- New York fern, etc., 14
- Walking fern
- Spleenwort, 10
- Asplenium spleenwort, 4
- Maidenhair
- Brake
- Cliff brake, 2
- Lip fern, 2
- Polypody, 2

Blue grn
Couch gr
Crab gr
Witch gr
Orchard
Ferns &
Foxtail
Yell
Gre
Beard i
Reed a
C. Ribb

Net gr
Dark

Path
Bog
Com

Cap
Bog

HORNVINE or SCOURING RUBBER;
Branched, ♀
Unbranched
CLUB-MASSES or LYCOPONIA;
Ground pine, etc., ♂
SELAGINELLAS, 2
QUILLWORTS

GRASSES

Blue grass
Couch or wire grass
Crab grass
Witch grass
Orchard grass
Fescue grass
Foxtail grass:
 Yellow
 Green
Bard grass or Broom sedge
Reed canary grass or Sword grass
C. Ribbon or Painted grass

SEDGES

Net grass
Dark green bulrush

RUSHES

Path rush
Bog rush
Common wood rush

OTHER MONOCOTYLEDONS

Aquatic and Swamp Families first:
CAT-TAIL
BUR-REED

WATER-PLANTAIN and Arrow-head
PAVEREED
PICKEREL WEEED
DUCK WEEED
LIZARD'S TAIL

ARROW:

Jack-in-the-pulpit and Green dragon
Water arum
Skunk cabbage
Sweet flag or Calamus

YELLOW-EVEN GRASS

AMARYLLIS:

Yellow-star grass

SPIDERWORT:

Spiderwort
Day flower
C. Wandering Jew

YAH

Iris:

Dwarf iris
Tall iris
Blue eyed grass
Blackberry lily (Rare)

LILY:

Lamb's-tail or Devil's bit
Fly-poison
Bunch flower, 2
Stenanthium
Hellebore, 2
Bellwort:

Perfoliate
Large-flowered
Sessile-leaved
Mountain

Wild onion or Garlic:
Wild garlic
Field onion
Nodding onion
Ramps

Lilies:

Wood lily
Turk's cap lily
Canada or Yellow lily
Tiger lily
Gray's lily (Rare)
C. Day lily

Dog-tooth violet or Trout lily;
Yellow
White

C. Star of Bethlehem
Clintonia;
White
Yellow

Lily of the valley
False lily of the valley
Indian cucumber root
Solomon seal;

Hairy
Great

False Solomon seal or Spikenard
and Star-flowered Solomon seal

Twisted stalk

Trillium or Wake robin;
Large-flowered
Ill-scented
Sessile-flowered
Painted
Nodding
Dwarf white

1
Clematis or Smilax (See Shrubby
Vines)

Currier flower, 2

C. Yucca

C. Asparagus

Eastern camass or Wild hyacinth

Oreaster:

Lady's slipper:

Yellow or Downy

Pink

Showy

Orchis, Showy

Crane-fly orchid

Green orchids or Long-bracted orchids:

Long bracted

Small green wood

Ragged

Yellow fringed

Purple fringed

Purple fringeless

Pogonia

Calopogon or Grass pink

Ladies' tresses, 3

Two-blade

Rattlesnake plantain

Adder's mouth

Coral root, 3

Adam and Eve or Putty-root

WHITE or GHOST PLANTS

DODDER

BROOMRAPSE:

One-flowered broomrape or Cancer root

Beechdrops

Squaw root

INDIAN PLANTS:

Indian pipe
False laurel drops

OTHER HERBS

AKANTHUS:

Water willow
Bucklin

AMARANTH or Pigweed, 2

BLÄSERKRW.:

Blue cohosh
Twinleaf
Mayapple

BURSTWORT:

Wild ginger:
Evergreen smooth
Annual pubescent

BUTTERKRW.:

Bellflower:
Marsh
Tall
Paniced
Harebell
C. Common
Venus looking glass

BOCKS:

Hound's tongue
and Wild comfrey
Virginia stickseed
Virginia bluebells
Forget-me-not
Gromwell, 2 ?
and Pareton, 2 ?
Viper's bugloss or Blue weed

BUCKWHEAT:

Sheep sorrel
and Yellow curled dock
and Broad-leaved dock
and Red-veined dock

C. Buckwheat

Persicaria or Knotweeds:

Pennsylvanica persicaria
Pale persicaria
Smartweed
Lady's thumb
Doewood
Black bindweed
Climbing false buckwheat
Teatthumb, 2
C. Prince's feather
Virginia knotweed

COMPOSITE:

Chickory
C. Salsify
Cynthia or Krigia
Gem succory or Chondrilla
Dandelion, 2
Sow thistle, 3
Wild lettuce, 3
Hawkweed or Rattlesnake weed
and King devil
Rattlesnake root
and White lettuce
Ragweed, 2
Clover
Ironweed
Elephant's foot
Joepye weed, 2
and Thoroughwort or Boneset, 4
False boneset or Kuhnia

Blazing-star or Gay feather, 3
Gum plant or Grindelia
Maryland golden aster or Chrysopsis
Goldenrod, 12:
 Wand-like, yellow
 Irid-like, yellow
 White or Silver-red
False goldenrod or Brachycheilota
Aster, 18:
 New England
 Smooth
 Dense-flowered
 Tradescant's
 Tall flat-top
Robin's plantain
 and Fleabane
Cudweed
Everlasting
 Pearly everlasting
Common everlasting or Cudweed
Kloekampane or Horseshoe
Leaf-cup or Polymnia
Cup plant or Siphium
 and Rosinweed
Peverfew
Coneflower or Rudbeckia:
 Coneflower
 Black-eyed Susan
 Orange-coneflower
 Britten's coneflower
 Tall or Green-headed coneflower
Purple coneflower or Brauneria
Sunflower
 and Jerusalem artichoke
False sunflower or Helianthus
Wingstem or Yellow ironweed

Crownbeard or Verbesina
Tickseed or Coreopsis

Bidens:

Bur marigold
Spanish needles
Beggar ticks

Galinsoga

Helenium:

Sneezeweed or Swamp sunflower
Purple-head sneezeweed

Yarrow

Hog fennel or Camomile

Ox-eye daisy or Chrysanthemum

Tansy

Wormwood or Artemisia

Coltsfoot or Tussilago

Leopard's bane or Arnica

Fireweed or Erechtites

Indian plantain, 2

Senecio:

Squaw-weed

Groundsel

Ragwort

Golden ragwort

Butterweed

Burdock

Thistle

Scotch thistle

Knapweed

and Starthistle

Blessed thistle

Hawkbeard or Crepis

Crowfoot:

Goldenseal

Marsh marigold

Green hellebore

Gold-thread
Bunchberry:
 White
 Red
Black cohosh
 and American bellflower
Wild larkspur or delphinium:
 Dwarf
 Field
Columbine
Monkshood or Aconitum
Meadow rue:
 Early
 Tall
 Fall
 Rue anemone or Anemoneella
Anemone:
 Wood
 Tall
 Mountain

THIGHBANE:

Spreading dogbane
and Indian hemp
and Velvet dogbane

Dwarfspur: (See also SUMAC)

Dwarf cornel or Bunchberry

Evening Primrose:

Seedbox or Rattle-box
Fireweed or Willowherb
Evening primrose:
 Common evening primrose
 Narrow-leaved evening primrose
 Sundrops
 Narrow-leaved sundrops
Gaura
Enchanter's nightshade

PLANT MUSEUM

FLOWERS.

Mullein:

Great mullein

Moth mullein

Butter-and-eggs

and Blue toad flax

Small snapdragon

Maryland figwort

Turtlehead

Beard-tongue, 4

Monkey-flower:

Square-stemmed

Sharp-winged

False pimpernel

Hedge hyssop, 3

Purple hyssop

Veronica:

Speedwell:

Field, 2

Ditch

Culver's root

Purple foxglove or Digitalis

False foxglove:

Smooth

Fern-leaved

Downy

Entire-leaved

Holm's gerardia or Slender foxglove

Painted cup or Indian paint brush

Cow wheat

Lancewort or Wood betony

Blue-eyed mary or Collinsia

FLAX

GALAX

Geum:
Beach
Dinged (rare)
Obularia (rare)

Geranium:
Wild geranium
Cardinal cranesbill

Ginseng:
Ginseng
Wild sarsparilla

Goatfoot or Lambquarters:

Goose:
Bur cucumber
Wild balsam apple

Jesus Wines:
Spotted touch-me-not
Pale touch-me-not

Lobelia:

Lobelia:
Blue lobelia
Indian tobacco
Downy lobelia
Pale spiky lobelia
Cardinal flower

Loosestrife: (See also PRIMROSE)

Swamp loosestrife
Rotala
Clammy cyphea

Lored:

Marrow:

Button bush
Houstonia:
Blarts
Large houstonia
Slender houstonia
Long-leaved houstonia

Partridge berry
Bedstraw:
 Redbedraw
 Wild licorice
 Cleavers
 Carpet weed or mullepo

MALLOW:
 Common mallow
 Indian mallow or Velvet leaf
Hibiscus:
 Rose mallow
 Flower-of-an-hour
 False mallow or Prickly sida

Meadow BEAUTY

Milkweeds:

 Milkweed:
 Common milkweed
 Swamp milkweed
 Four-leaved milkweed
 White milkweed
 Poke milkweed
 Butterfly weed
 Anglepod

MILKWORT:

Polygala:

 Fringed milkwort or polygala
 Whorled milkwort or polygala
 Purple milkwort or polygala
 Seneca snakeroot

MINT:

 Carpenter's herb or Bugle
 Bluecurls or Bastard pennyroyal
 Wood sage
 False pennyroyal
 Skullcap:
 Downy

Mad dog
Heart-leaved
Hyssop
Horehound or Marrubium
Hyssop
Methimnia or Cedronella
Catnip:
Catnip
Ground ivy
Self-heal or Heal-all
False dragon-head
and Lion's heart
Hemp nettle or Galeopsis
Henbit
and Dead nettle
Motherwort or Leonurus
Hedge nettle or Stachys
Lyre-leaved sage or Salvia
Menards:
Horsemint
Basil balm
Bergamot
Pale bergamot
Purple bergamot
Bee-balm or Oswego tea
Blephilia:
Pennyroyal
Melissa or Balm
Wild basil or Savory or Satureja
Calamint or Basil or Clinopodium
Mountain mint, 3
Dittany or Conila
Bugle weed or Lycopus
and Water horehound
Mint:
Spearmint

Peppermint	100
Field mint	100
Richardson or Collinsonia	100
MORNING GLORY:	100
Morning glory or <i>Ipomoea</i> :	100
Small red morning glory	100
Common escaped morning glory	100
Small-flowered white morning glory	100
Wild potato	100
C. Cypress vine	100
Bindweed or <i>Convolvulus</i>	100
C. Sweet potato	100
MUSTARD:	100
Peppergrass or <i>Lepidium</i> :	100
Smooth	100
Downy	100
Whitlow grass or <i>Draba</i>	100
Shepherd's purse or <i>Capsella</i>	100
Toothwort or <i>Dentaria</i> , 2	100
Cress or <i>Cardamine</i> :	100
Bulbous cress	100
Round-leaved water cress	100
Hairy bitter cress	100
Winter cress	100
Rock cress or <i>Arabis</i> :	100
Rock cress	100
Sickle pod	100
Hedge mustard or <i>Sisymbrium</i>	100
Mustard or <i>Brassica</i> , 2	100
Marsh water cress or <i>Radicula</i>	100
Treacle mustard or <i>Erysimum</i>	100
Dame's rocket or <i>Hesperis</i>	100
NETTLE:	100
Nettle or <i>Urtica</i>	100
Wood-nettle or <i>Laportea</i>	100

C. Hops or Humulus
Cleavers or Pilosa

NUITERNADE:

Solanaceae:
Nightshade or Bittersweet
Black nightshade
Horse nettle or Sandheric
C. Tomato
C. Potato
C. Egg plant

Apple of Peru or Nicandra

Physalis:

Common ground cherry
Clammy ground cherry

Datura or Jimson weed:

White

Purple

Matrimony vine or Lycium (Shrubby)

C. Tobacco or Nicotiana

OPPISE-

Sedum:

Sedum or stonecrop
Nevius's stonecrop
Yellow stonecrop
Widow's cross

Ditch stone-crop or Penthorum

PARSERY:

Wild carrot or Queen Anne's lace

Angelica

Snake root or Sanicula

Pennywort or Hydrocotyl

Harbinger-of-spring or Erigenia

Sweet cicely, 2

Cowbane or Oxypolis

Wild parsnip or Pastinaca

Cow parsnip or Heracleum

Meadow parsnip or *Thapsium*
Meadow parsnip or *Zizia*
Pimpernel or *Taenidia*
Angelica or *Ligusticum*
Hare's ear or Modesty or *Bupleurum*
Poaona hemlock or *Centum*
Water hemlock or *Cicuta*
Honewort or *Cryptotaenia*

PASSION FLOWERS

PEAS:

Wild lupin
False indigo:
 Blue false indigo
 Horse-fly weed
Sweet clover:
 White
 Yellow

Clover:

Red
Crimson
White
Yellow or Hop
Small yellow or hop
Mountain or Kato's mountain (rare)
Rabbit-foot
C. Alsike
C. Alfalfa

Goats rue

Vetch:

Blue
Carolina
Common

Milk vetch

Tick trefoil, S.

Bush clover or *Lespedeza*:
 Common

Creeping
Hairy
Natal's
Wand-like
Intermediate
Wild bean or Apis
Bean vine or Phaseolus
Wild peanut or Amphicarpa
Penell flower or Stylosanthes

PURPLE:

Phlox:

Wild sweet william (Maculata)
Mountain phlox (Ovata)
Sword-leaved phlox (Buckleyi)
Wild blue phlox (Divaricata)
Crawling phlox (Stolonifera)
Thick-leaved phlox (Carolina)
C. Garden phlox (Paniculata)
Moss pink (Subulata)

Greek valerian or Polemonium
and Jacob's ladder

PINK:

Corn cockle

Silene:

Pest pink
Fire pink
Bladder campion
Starry campion
Sleepy catchfly
Night-flowering catchfly

Bouncing Bet or Soapwort

Deptford pink

Evening lychnis

and C. Mullein pink

Corn spurry

Forked chickweed or Anechia

Chickweed or *Stellaria*:
Smooth chickweed
Great smooth chickweed
Long-leaved stitchwort
Mouse-ear chickweed or *Cerastium*:
Common
Large
Nodding

PLANTAIN:

Plantain:
Common
Rugel's
Narrow-leaved
White dwarf

POKEWEED:

PERRY:

Corn poppy or *Papaver*
Celandine poppy or *Stylophorum*
Celandine or *Chelidonium*
Bloodroot or *Sanguinaria*

Dicentra:
Dutchman's breeches
Squirrel corn
Wild bleeding heart

Corydalis:

Pink
Golden

Fumitory

Mountain fringe or Allegbany vine

PRIMROSE:

Lysimachia or Loosestrife:
Four-leaved loosestrife
Bulb-bearing loosestrife or Swamp
candle
Creeping loosestrife or Moneywort

Saxifragea:
Fringed loosestrife
Lance-leaved loosestrife
Trailing loosestrife
Star flower or Tientalis
Shooting star or American cowslip
Pimpernel

Pes-caprae:
Paradise or Pasquey
Spring beauty:
Narrow-leaved
Broad-leaved

Ranunculus:

Frosted
Pinweed, 2

Rosa: (See also SHRUBS and TREES)

Spirea, Hardhack, etc., see SHRUBS
Indian physic or Ipomoea
Goat's beard or Aruncus
Raspberry, Blackberry, etc., see SHRUBS
Dalmatia

Wild strawberry, 2
Indian strawberry
Barren strawberry
Chinquefoil or Potentilla
Grass or Avena:

White
Purple
Cream
Yellow
Rough

Meadow sedge or Phragmites
Agrimony
Salad burnet
Rose—see SHRUBS

SANDALWOOD:	
Bastard sandalwood	
SAXIFRAGE:	
Saxifrage:	
Early	
Lettuce	
Swamp	
Bishop's cap or Mitella	
False bishop's cap or Tiarella	01
Alum root	90
Grass of Parnassus	9
SENNNA: (See also TASSES)	
Wild senna	
and Sensitive pea	
SPURGE:	
Spurge:	
Spotted	
Upright	
Flowering	
Crotalaria	
Three-seeded mercury, 2	
Castor-oil plant	
SUNDREW	
TRASEL	
VALERIAN:	
Valerian	
Corn salad or Lamb lettuce	
VIOLET:	
Stemless violets:	
Early blue	
Wooly blue	
Arrow-leaved	
Bird's foot, blue	
and Bicolor	
Early yellow	
Sweet white	

LANTERN-LEAFED
Leaf-stemmed violet
Downy yellow
Canada
Pale, striped
Long-spurred
Selkirk's
Pansy or Johnny-jump-up
Field pansy
Green violet

WATERLILY
Waterlily, 2
Phacelia

WATER LILY:

Yellow pond lily
WINTERGREEN: (See also SASSAFRAS; HEATH)
Round-leaved pyrola or Wintergreen
and Shinleaf
Tea-berry or Wintergreen or Mt. tea
(Shrubby)
Spotted wintergreen
and Pipeweed. (Both slightly
shrubby)

WOODSORREL:

Ovalis:
Yellow wood sorrel
Great yellow wood sorrel
Lady's wood sorrel
Violet wood sorrel
Pink wood sorrel
Tall yellow wood sorrel

SHRUBBY VINES

BIRTHWORT:

Dutchman's pipe

CROWN-ROOF:	
Clematis, 2	
CORNFLOWER:	
C. English ivy	
CRAPE:	
Grape:	
Fox grape	GRAD
Small grape	grad
Frost grape	F
Riverside grape	
Summer grape	
C. Ampelopsis: Pepper vine, etc.	
Virginia creeper	
and C. Boston ivy	
HONEYSUCKLE: (See also SHRUBS)	Cat Dog
Common honeysuckle	
LILY:	
Glossy lily or Smilax:	
Round-leaved	
Glaucous	
Hispid or Prickly	Gr
Long-stalked	
MOONSEED:	Gr
PFA:	
C. Wisteria	
ROSE: (See also SHRUBS)	
Dewberry	
STAFF-TREE:	
Climbing bittersweet	
SUMAC: (See also SHRUBS)	
Poison ivy or Poison oak, 2	
TRUMPET VINE or TRUMPET CREEPER	

SHRUBS

Including some cultivated ones. For the dwarf and shrubby resinous plants, see TERRA.

RAMSEY:

- Barberry*
- American*
- C. European*
- C. Japanese*
- C. Red Japanese*

BLADDERNUT:

BUCKTHORN:

- Buckthorn:*
- Carolina*
- Lance-leaved*
- Alder-leaved*
- New Jersey tea*

CALTOANTHUS or Strawberry shrub, 2

DODWOOD:

- Dogwood*
- Flowering*
- Round-leaved*
- (and others)*

GRASS:

- Hercules club*

GOOSEBERRY: (Or in SASSANAGE)

- Wild or Prickly gooseberry, 2*
- and Wild currant, 2*
- and cultivated ones*

HAZELNUT:

HAWTHORN:

- Rhamnus:*

Azalea:

- Pink azalea or Wild Honeysuckle*
- Flame or Yellow azalea*
- Clutney or White azalea or*
- Swamp honeysuckle*
- Smooth or Tree or Fragrant*
- azalea*

Rhododendron or Laurel

Rhododendron or Circus Laurel

Mt. rosebay or Purple rhododen-
dron

Kalmia or Mt. laurel or Cahaba bush

Alleghany mucronata

Andromeda or Lyonia:

Stagger bush (rare)

Fetter bush (rare)

Male berry (rare)

Trailing arbutus or Mayflower

Wintergreen

Huckleberry, 3

and Box huckleberry

Buckberry or Deerberry

and Blueberry, 5

and Cranberry, 3

HOLLY:

American holly (evergreen)

and Black alder or Winterberry

(deciduous)

and Ilex monticola (deciduous)

HONEYSUCKLE:

Indian currant or Coral berry

and C. Snowberry

Viburnums:

Maple-leaved viburnum or arrow-wood

Common arrow-wood

Withe-rod or Wild raisin

Black haw or Sloe or Staghorn

C. Highbush cranberry

Elder or Sambucus:

Common

Red-berried

Bush honeysuckle or Diervilla

and C. Weigelia

Trumpet honeysuckle
C. Lantana

LAVENDER:

Sassafras
Spice bush

LEAVANIA:

C. Buddleia or Butterfly bush

MADDER:

Button bush

MALLOW:

Hibiscus:

 Swamp rose mallow ?
 C. Althea or Rose of Sharon
 C. Giant-flower mallow

MIMOSA or DUNCA:

 Leatherwood

MULLETON:

NETTLE:

 C. Orange orange

OAK:

 Alder, 2

 Hazelnot

 Scrub oak

 Chinquapin

OLIVE:

 C. Lilac or Syringa

 Fringy tree

 C. Privet

 C. Forsythia

PEA:

 Rose acacia

ROSE: (See also TREES)

 Wild rose, 4 ?

 and C. many cultivated ones

Ninibark

Crabapple	Scrub
and Chokeberry, 2	Red
Raspberry	Scrub
and Blackberry, 3	Wht
and Flowering raspberry	+
Spiraea:	C.
Wild spirea	Spiral
Hardhack	Spiral
Meadow sweet, 3	Spiral
C. Bridal wreath, etc.	Spiral
Thorn, 3 ?	
C. Japanese quince	C.
C. Mock orange or "Syringa"	Tan
and C. Flowering almond	
C. Kerria	C.
RUE:	Wht
Shrubby trefoil	+
St. JOHN'SWORT:	
St. Johnswort:	
Shrubby	Wht
Common	Ambo
Spotted	
Pale	
Marsh	
Dwarf	
Golden	
St. Andrew's cross	
SANDALWOOD:	
Buffalo nut	
SAXIFRAGE:	Gr.
Hydrangea:	
Wild hydrangea	
C. Snowball bush	
C. Hydrangea	
C. Deltzia	
Gooseberry (See GOOSEBERRY)	

SENAUER
Bed bud or Pink bud or Judas tree

SENECA or SENECA TREE:

Waloo or Barong bush

and Strawberry bush

Canby's Mountain locust (rare)

SENNA: (See also SENNAVAR Vines)

SUMAC:

Smooth

Staghorn

Mountain

Sweet-scented

C. Smoke tree

TAMARISK:

C. Tamarisk

WILLOW: (See also TREES)

Heart-leaved willow

and Silky willow

and Prairie willow

and C. Pussy willow

WITCH HAZEL

ABORTIVE CULTIVATED SHRUBS:

C. Shrub yellow root

C. Daphne

C. Boxwood

C. Crepe myrtle

C. Hollygrape

TREES

GYNOPODIUMS, arranged by genera:

Tew

Pine:

White

Yellow

Scrub

Table mountain

C. Japanese or Cut-leaf
C. Norway

Maple, Ash-leaved or Box elder
Mulberry:

Red
White

Mulberry, Paper

Oak: (See also Sycamore)
White

Post

Swamp white

Yellow

Chestnut

Red

Pin

Scarlet

Black

Laurel

Paulownia or "Lavender catalpa"

Pawpaw

Persimmon

Poplar (Some introduced):

Cottonwood

White poplar or Abele:

Nirea

Pyramidalis

Globosa

Pendula or Weeping

Black poplar:

Nigra

Lombardy or Italica

Carolina poplar

Bals of Gillead

European aspen:

Tremula

Weeping

Amurum or Quaking aspen
Beech Family:

Pyrus.

Pear

Crab apple (See *SURUM*)

Apple

Mountain ash

European mountain ash or

Rosan tree

Amborellidae:

Service berry or "Sarris", &
Thorn (See *SURUM*)

Prunus:

Wild black cherry

Chokeberry (See *SURUM*)

Fire or Pin cherry

Wild plum

Peach

and many cultivated trees

Sassafras

Silver-bell

Smoketree (See *SURUM*)

Sourwood

Sycamore

Walnut:

Black-walnut

White walnut or Butternut

C. English walnut

Willow: (See also *SURUM*)

Black or Common willow

Creekside willows, +

White willow

Weeping willow